

Constant Change













"There should be a World Ocean Circulation Experiment to understand quantitatively the present state of the general circulation, in order to assess the sensitivity of the climate system to changes in external forcing, whether natural or anthropogenic, on time scales of decades to centuries should be implemented vigorously".



The Joint Scientific Committee
The Committee on Climatic Changes and the Ocean

*Tokyo* 1982





**CCHDO**: CLIVAR & Carbon Hydrographic Data Office

Officially: Data Office for GO-SHIP, CLIVAR, WOCE, pre-WOCE

**Location**: Scripps Institution of Oceanography / UCSD

**Data**: 2295 Cruises / 100,026 profiles

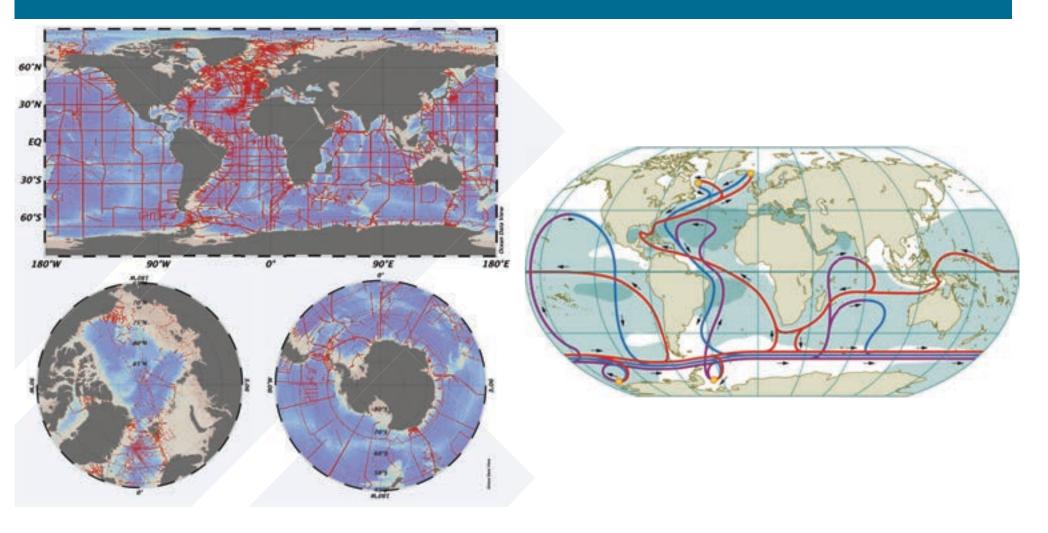
Purpose: Data Assembly and Dissemination Center

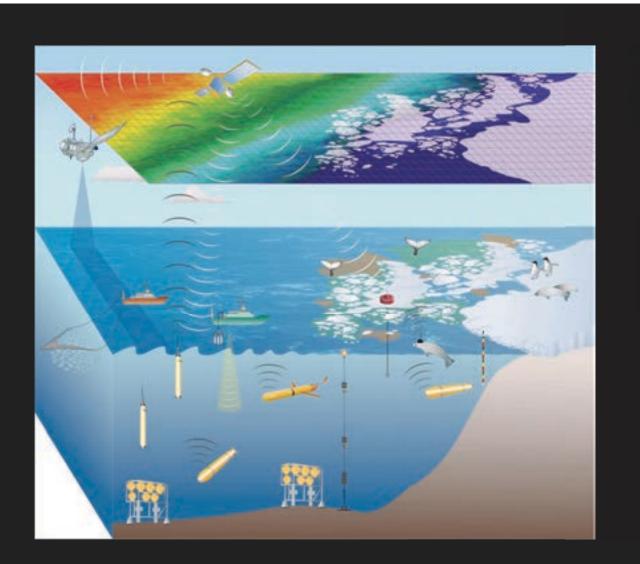
#### Contacts:

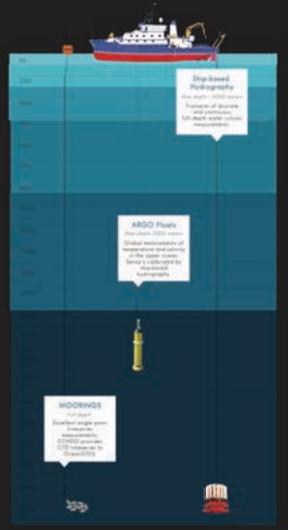
Technical Dir. : Steve Diggs
 Scientific Adv. : Sarah Purkey
 Director : Karen Stocks

**Type of Data Managed**: Sustained hydrographic observations of *trans-oceanic reference quality hydrographic*, ocean carbon, and tracer measurements.

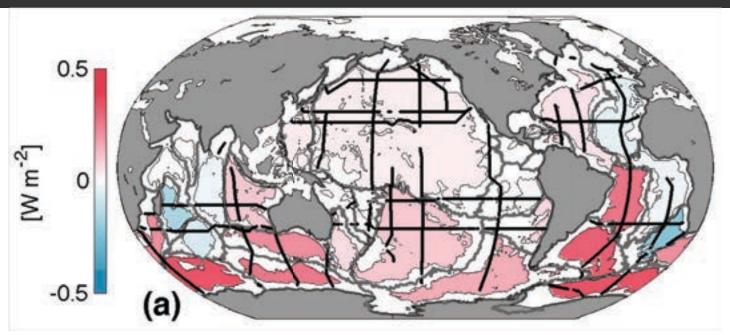
# **Understanding the Ocean**







# The Deep Ocean is Warming



(Purkey and Johnson 2010)

- The deep ocean is warming around the global on decadal time scales
- Strongest warming in the Southern Ocean, weaker but significant warming along the bottom limb of the MOC



Satelite Antenna

tydraulic bladder

Probe Head

#### Use of Historical CTD to assess Argo float salinity drift



WMO: 5902351 (Green)

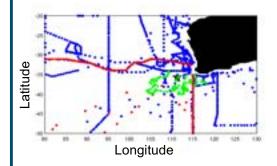
SIO SOLOII

Deployed: 23 Oct 2014 Star: Present Location

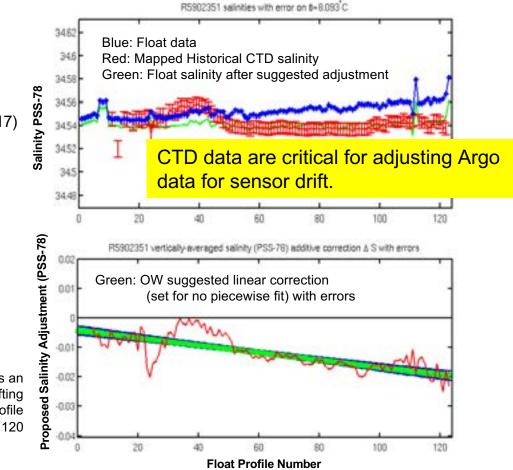


Argo Historical CTD dataset (Ver2017)

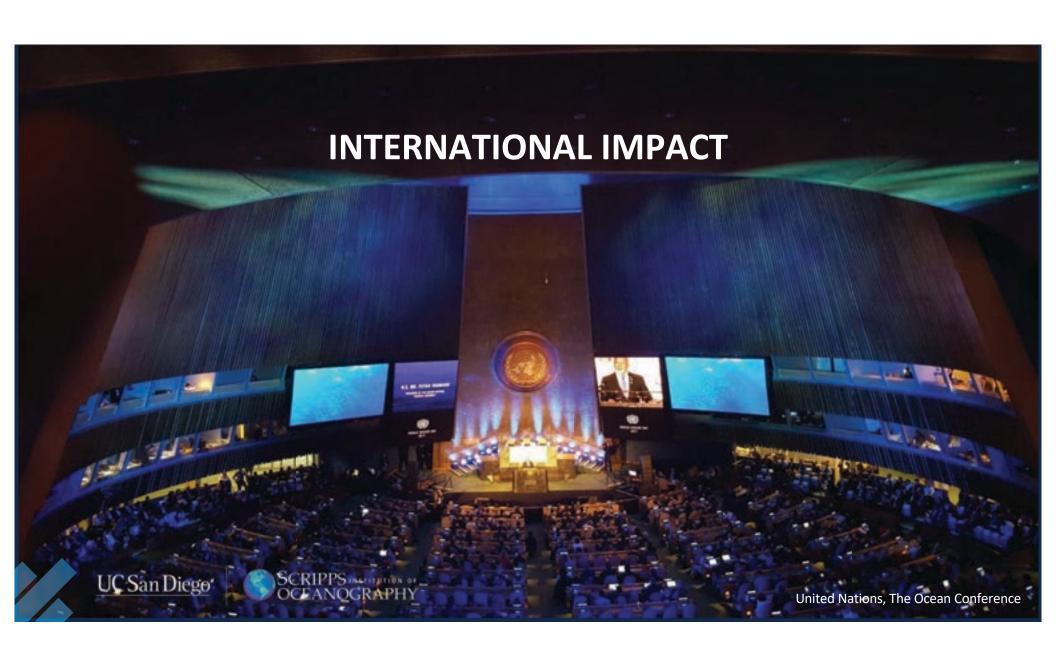
Red: Since 2008 Blue: Prior to 2008



The OW software suggests an adjustment to the positively drifting salinity of amplitude 0.02 psu by profile



Slide courtesy of John Gilson, SIO



### **Understanding and Protecting the Planet**



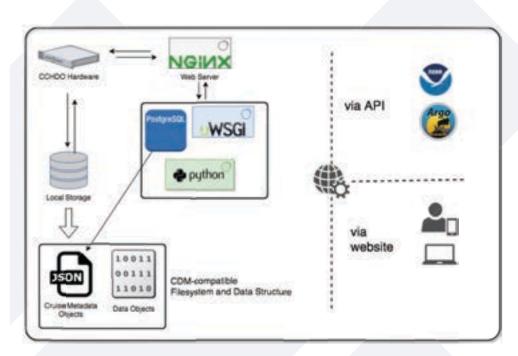


# Global Warming of 1.5°C

An IPCC special report on the impacts of global warming of 1.5°C above pre-industrial levels and related global greenhouse gas emission pathways, in the context of strengthening the global response to the threat of climate change, sustainable development, and efforts to eradicate poverty.

# Serving Our Users: 24/7/365





### **Next Phase**

#### A hybrid approach:

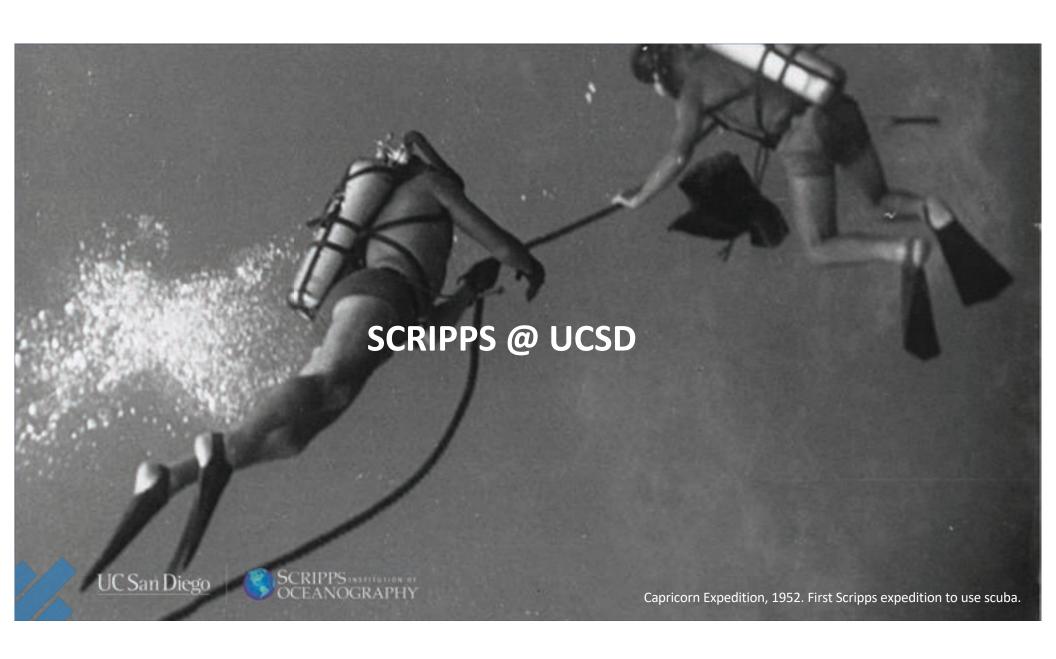
- PID (DOI) minting
- State lives in the cloud (S3, RDS),
- Stateless application run time (i.e. Docker) lives in Scripps CoLocation Facility
- Everything reverse proxy through UCSD



(Change)









1903 Founded at Hotel del Coronado boathouse

1912 Scripps joins the University of California

1925 Renamed Scripps Institution of Oceanography

1960 Scripps becomes a department within UC San Diego



## **OUR RESEARCH FLEET CONSISTS OF FOUR SHIPS**

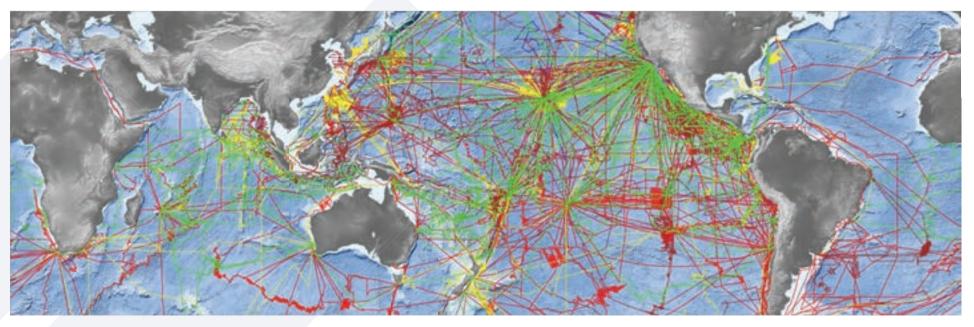








## **GLOBAL REACH**



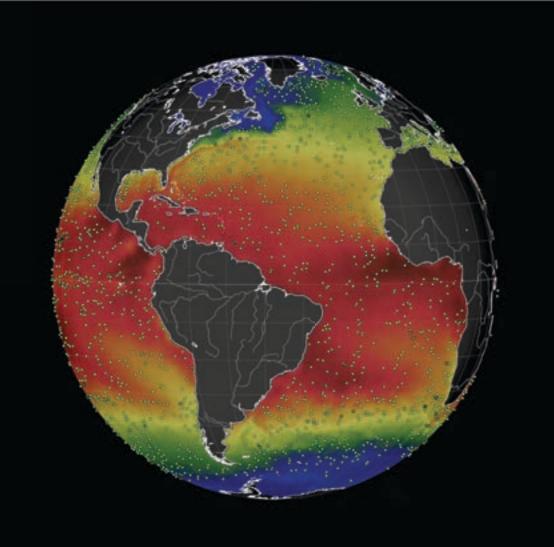
Scripps research vessel tracklines, 1952-2016.

Investigations and impact on every continent and in every ocean.

## **ESTABLISHED LONG TERM EARTH MONITORING PROGRAMS**

# Keeling Curve







## THERE IS HELP

# siodata@ucsd.edu

